



INSTRUCTIONS FOR AUTHORS

Author Responsibilities

Submitting a manuscript for publication implies, each author acknowledges responsibility for the integrity of the manuscript, assures the originality of the paper, having made a substantial contribution to the concept and design of the study, the analysis and interpretation of the results, and the writing of the paper in addition to having approved the final submitted version. All authors should read the following instructions before submitting a manuscript to assure timely handling and review of their material. Authors are responsible for all statements made in the text. We strongly encourage authors for whom English is not their native language to seek assistance from a colleague experienced in scientific terminology and translation.

Permissions

Authors wishing to include figures, tables, or text passages that have already been published elsewhere are required to obtain permission from the copyright owner(s) for both the print and online format and to include evidence that such permission has been granted when submitting their papers. Any material received without such evidence will be assumed to originate from the authors.

Manuscript Submission

All submitted manuscripts should contain original research not previously published and not under consideration for publication elsewhere. Before submission of manuscript it should be insured; that its publication has been approved by all co-authors, if any, as well as by the responsible authorities at the institute where the work has been carried out. The publisher will not be held legally responsible should there be any claims for compensation.

How to Submit

Electronic submission substantially reduces the editorial processing and reviewing times and shortens overall publication times. Authors are required to submit manuscripts electronically, through email, at the following address:

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Organization of the manuscript

The manuscript should be organised in a single word file in the following order:

- Title, author(s), complete name(s) of institution(s) and running title
- Abstract
- Keywords (4-6 keywords)
- Introduction
- Materials and Methods
- Results and Discussion
- Acknowledgement
- References
- Tables
- Figures

Text Formatting

- Manuscripts should be submitted in Word.
 - Use 12-point Times New Roman font for text.
 - Line spacing 2 points.
 - Use the automatic page numbering function to number the pages.
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- Use automatic line numbering function to number the lines.
 - Use tab stops or other commands for indents, not the space bar.
 - Use the table function, not spreadsheets, to make tables.
 - Use the equation editor or Math Type for equations.
 - Save your file in docx format (Word 2007 or higher) or doc format (older Word versions).

Title section

It is important that the major findings of your study are intelligible to all readers, including those who are not specialists in the field. The title should be as short and informative as possible and should not exceed two lines. Please review your title and abstract carefully to make sure they convey your essential points succinctly and clearly. **Authors**

Contains names of all authors and e-mail address of the corresponding author.

Abstract

Please provide an abstract of 150 to 250 words. The abstract should not contain any undefined abbreviations or unspecified references.

Keywords

Please provide 4 to 6 keywords which can be used for indexing purposes.

Introduction

- Presents the purpose of the studies reported and their relationship to earlier work in the field.
- Should not be an extensive review of the literature nor, in general, exceed one typed page.

Materials and Methods

- Brief but sufficiently complete to permit a qualified reader to repeat the experiments reported.
- Only truly new procedures should be described in

detail.

- Cite previously published procedures in references.

Results and Discussion

- Results should be concise and include all the major findings of the experiment.
- Discussion should be focused on the interpretation of the results rather than its repetition.

Acknowledgments

Acknowledgments of people, grants, funds, etc. should be placed in a separate section before the reference list. The names of funding organizations should be written in full.

References

The list of references should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Reference list entries should be alphabetized by the last names of the first author of each work. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of the references.

Journal article

Harman, G. E. 2006. Overview of mechanisms and uses of *Trichoderma* sp. *Phytopathology*. 96: 190-194.

In text citation: (Harman, 2006)

Butron, W. and Gaikwad, J. 2009. An in vitro analysis of the efficacy of selected bar soaps as antibacterial agents. *Bioscience*. 80:66-75.

In text citation: (Burton and Gaikwad, 2009)

Sivan, A., Elad, Y. and Chet, I. 1984. Biological control effects of a new isolate of *Trichoderma harzianum* on *Pythium aphanidermatum*. *Phytopathology*. 74: 498-501.

In text citation: (Sivan *et al.*, 2006)

Article by DOI

Choudhary J. S., Prabhakar C. S., Maurya S. D., Kumar R., Das B. and Kumar S. 2012. New report of *Hirsutella* sp. infecting mango hopper *Idioscopus* sp. (Hemiptera: Cicadellidae) from Plateau Hill region of India, *Phytoparasitica*. DOI 10.1007/s12600-012-0230-8.

Book

Calfee, R. C., & Valencia, R. R. 1991. *APA guide to preparing manuscripts for journal publication*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.

Book chapter

Humber, R. A. 1997. Fungi: identification. In L. A. Lacey (Ed.), *Manual of techniques in insect pathology* (pp. 153–185). London, UK: Academic.

Journal names and book titles should be italicized.

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- All tables and figures are to be numbered using Arabic numerals.
- Tables and figures should always be cited in text in consecutive numerical order.
- For each table, please supply a table caption (title)

explaining the components.

- Figure parts should be denoted by lowercase letters (a, b, c, etc.) with concise caption (begin with the term Fig. in bold type, followed by the figure number, also in bold type.) describing accurately what the figure depicts.
- Each table and figure should be submitted in a separate page in a single manuscript file.

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